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# SAULT COLLEGE OF APPLIED ARTS & TECHNOLOGY SAULT STE. MARIE, ONTARIO

#### COURSE OUTLINE

Course Title:	DESCRIPTIVE DENDROLOGY
Code No.:	FOR 102-3
Program:	FORESTRY
Semester:	1 x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x x
Date:	MAY, 1986
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	New: Revision: X
	Botharvey Rubbins,
APPROVED: Cha	irperson Date Date

#### CALENDAR DESCRIPTION

DESCRIPTIVE DENDROLOGY

FOR 102-4

Course Name

Course Number

#### PHILOSOPHY/GOALS:

A systematic study of structural characteristics of trees and shrubs, the identification of Canadian species by leaf features, their relationships to one another and a recognition of their dynamic role in forest ecology.

Coniferous species will be looked at in considerable detail including twig bark and growth characteristics.

After successfully completing this course, students should be able to recognize all Ontario commercial tree species when trees are in the leafy condition as well as a considerable number of less important species.

METHOD OF ASSESSMENT (GRADING):

Tree Ident:

Deciduous - 40% of mark accumulative lab and field Coniferous 20% of mark tests.

A 90%

B 80%

C 70%

Leaf Collection: A-85% B-70% C-50% 10% of mark

<u>Lecture</u> <u>tests</u>: 2 tests - 20% of mark

A 85%

B 70%

C 55%

Key Construction Descriptive sheets Drawings - 10% of mark

Lab and field test will be frequent and accumulative. If a test is missed for a good reason, be sure and notify the instructor so you will not be given zero for that particular test. If more than two tests are missed without a satisfactory reason, student will be subject to a fast R.

#### TEXTBOOK(S):

Hosie, R.C., 1979. <u>Native Trees of Canada</u>, 8th. ed, Canadian Forestry Service, 380 pp.

White, J.H., 1980. 7th ed., The Forest Trees of Ontario, M.N.R., 114 pp.

SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES - 4 - COMPET	TENCY BENCHMARK
Construct a dichotomous key for the identification of seven predetermined tree species.	2967.04
Describe physiological functions of tree tissue, such as: buds, roots, leaves, bark and wood.	2968.02
Describe physiological processes such as: tropisms and sprouting.	2968.02
Explain derivation of common names for tree species.	2970.01
Explain derivation and use of scientific names for the flora.	2970.01
Explain history and use of plant classification systems.	2968.02
Compare and contrast flowers and fruit under the following headings: Features, Types and Functions.	2968.02
List silvical characteristics common to coniferous species.	2968.02
Identify, locate and describe major forest regions, and list the major tree species of each.	2968.02
Describe silvical characteristics of major, Western Canadian tree species.	2968.02
Identify the following twenty commercially important tree species in the leafy condition to a 90% accuracy:	2970.01
Ce Ew Po Bd Bf Mh Ms Ta Aw Ab Or Ow He Pj Pr Pw Sb Sw Bw By	
Given the scientific name for twenty commercially important tree species, write the common name.	2970.01
Given the common name for twenty tree species, write the accepted species abbreviations.	2967.04
Identification, collection, and preservation of neatly labelled dendrology specimens will be demonstrated by submission of a leaf collection of twenty predetermined species of tree leaves.	2970.01 2967.04
Identify up to fifty-five deciduous tree and shrub species by leaf, and up to twenty-five coniferous species by leaf, twig and fruit.	2970.01 2967.04

## DESCRIPTIVE DENDROLOGY

#### LABS

- descriptiv - chart  2	Ation of 6 species we sheets  Z  Ey  ation of 5 species we sheets
- using a ke - identifica - descriptiv	ey ation of 5 species we sheets
3 2 Beach Linden - identifyin - descriptiv - short fiel	
2 Rose Family - identifica - descriptiv - outside te	
5 2 Willow or Po - identifica - descriptiv - drawings	ation of 8 species
6 2 <u>Walnut and E</u> - identifica - descriptiv - drawings	ation of 7 species
7 2 Shrubs - identifica - wildlife u - descriptiv	
<pre>8 2 Pines - identifica - drawings,</pre>	ation of 4 species foliage and fruit
9 2 Spruce - identifica - descriptiv - field trip	ation of 5 species we sheets

## DESCRIPTIKE DENDROLOGY

## LABS

Topic No.	Periods	Topic Description References			
10	2	Fir and Cedar - identification of 4 species - descriptive sheets - field trip			
11	2	<pre>Larch and Hemlock - identification of 3 species - descriptive sheets - field test</pre>			
12	2	Field Trip - review of conifers - major outside test			
13	2	Western Pines - identification of 5 species - comparison with eastern pines - descriptive sheets			
14	2	Western Spruce, Fir, Hemlock and Cedar - identification of 6 species - descriptive sheets			
15	2	Miscellaneous Species - a look at approximately 20 species - southern and exotic			

#### DESCRIPTIVE DENDROLOGY

## FOR 102-4

#### LECTURES

Topic No.	Periods	Topic Description	References		
1	1	Course Outline - Explanations of handouts, leaf collection, marking, etc.			
2	2	<pre>Keys - construction and use of keys</pre>			
3	1	Nomenclature - why and how species are named			
4	1	Classification of plants - history and use of classification			
5	1	Flowers and Fruit - details on species studied in labs			
6	1	Conifers - botanical features of Pinace	ae family		
7	2	Forest Regions - 8 regions - local sections			
8	1	Movie - Tree Portraits - Boreal Forests			
9	2	Silvics - silvics of major western species			